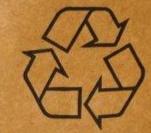
Sphera[®]



How do European regulators enforce recycling regulations?

14 September 2021

Today's Webinar

Introduction to Sphera and EC4P recycling compliance solution

Possible enforcement action & enforcement examples	Germany
	Ireland
	United Kingdom
Recent regulator enforcement activities	Ireland
	Germany

How a seller's competitors can report them for non-compliance

Tackling non-compliance from online sellers



Meet the Speaker

Jordan Girling Senior Manager jgirling@sphera.com



Our Mission

Sphera is a leading global provider of Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance and risk management software, data and consulting services with a focus on Environment, Health, Safety & Sustainability (EHS&S), Operational Risk Management and Product Stewardship.



To create a safer, more sustainable & productive world.



Environment, Health, Safety & Sustainability

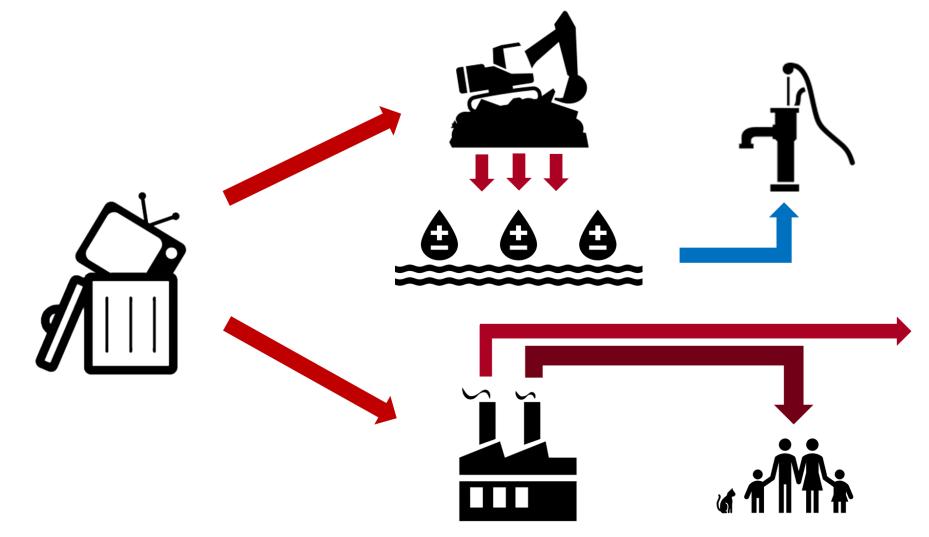
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Operational Risk Management

Product Stewardship



Reducing the Environmental Impact of Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), Batteries and Packaging



Reducing the Environmental Impact of E-waste

Reduce use of hazardous substances in new products



RoHS substance restrictions

BOMcheck

Improve the recycling of e-waste



E-waste recycling regulations

EC4P

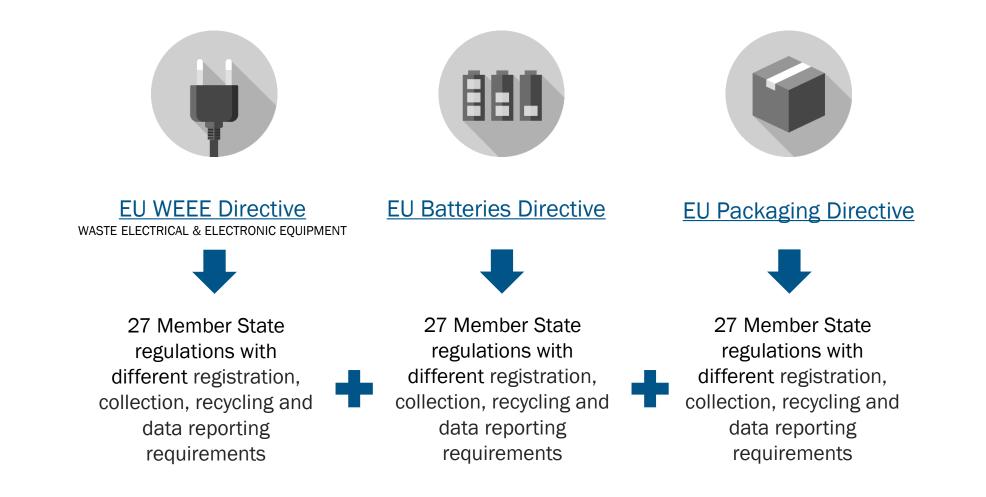


WEEE, Batteries and Packaging Recycling Regulations

Also known as 'Extended Producer Responsibility' regulations:

To reduce the amount of waste going to landfill or incineration, 'producers' must pay to recycle waste equipment, waste batteries and waste packaging when they sell new products.





Plus EFTA countries (Switzerland, Norway & Iceland) and the UK





WEEE 'Producers' Are Responsible for Compliance

Located in the Member State and manufacture and sell EEE under your own brand



Located in the Member State and resell EEE under your own brand (EEE is originally manufactured by another company)

Located in the Member State and import and sell another company's branded EEE

Sell EEE through distance communication directly to end-users in the Member State and located in another country

Producer

Compliance Obligations for WEEE Producers





Packaging and Batteries 'Producers' Are Responsible for Compliance



- Company in Member State supplying batteries for the first time to third party in same Member State
- Includes Batteries incorporated into electrical appliances and vehicles

Producer



- Suppliers of packaging materials
- Packaging manufacturers and converters
- Fillers and users
- Importers
- Traders and distributors



Compliance Obligations for Packaging and Batteries Producers





Compliance Enforcement Actions and Examples





Germany: Compliance Enforcement Actions and Examples





- On 15 April 2021, the German Federal Environment Ministry passed an amendment to the national WEEE regulations.
- The amendment stipulates that retailers/distributors must only sell electronic products from companies that are registered for WEEE with the German regulator, Stiftung EAR.
 - This also applies to an order fulfilment centres which stores an ecommerce company's inventory and processes customer orders for the company. The fulfilment centre is not permitted to fulfil customer orders for companies that are not registered for WEEE in Germany.
- This increased level of enforcement is designed to stop noncompliant companies being able to sell their products in Germany.
- The amendment will take effect from 1 January 2022, with some short transitional periods.









Stiftung Zentrale Stelle VERPACKUNGSREGISTER	information & Orientation	LUCID Packaging Register	Foundation & Authority
You are here: <u>Home</u> » Information & O	Drientation » News & press » <u>News</u>	» ZSVR provides state authorities	<u>.</u>
ZSVR provides state enforcement of the V	authorities with a c Verpackungsgesetz	digital portal for ef z	ficient
21.04.2021		-NIFOF	CEN
State authorities and the ZSVR are collaborate faster and more goal o	e working together more cloriented.	digital portal for ef Z Register - ZSVR) is advancing th	ortal is making the way they
The Zentrale Stelle Verpackungsreg digitalisation. The new LUCID Autho	ister (Cei Maging prities Port a been available :	Register – ZSVR) is advancing th since 12 April 2021. Transmittin	e progress of strategic g evidence is becoming simpler
and more secure. The portal autom	natically generates a digital file of	f suspected administrative offer	nces that have been identified

Website: verpackungsregister.org/en/information-orientation/news-press/press-releases-news/detail/news/zsvrprovides-state-authorities-with-a-digital-portal-for-efficient-enforcement-of-the-verpackungsgesetz



WEEE and Batteries Compliance is Actively Enforced in Ireland

- Ireland has some of the most severe penalties for non-compliance in Europe
- Under the <u>Waste Management Act</u>, companies that are noncompliant with WEEE can face <u>penalties up to €10 million</u>, or 10 years <u>imprisonment</u>, or both.
- When first registering in Ireland, companies must declare whether they had complied with their legal obligations in previous years.
- If the company was noncompliant in previous years, the company must retrospectively pay costs that were avoided in previous years' including
 - Authority registration fees
 - Compliance scheme membership fees
 - 'Authorised Representative' service fees



EPA Has New Powers to Issue On-the-spot Fines in Ireland

- Instead of prosecuting companies under the Waste Management Act, the <u>Environmental</u> <u>Protection Agency (EPA) now has new powers to issue Fixed Payment Notices (FPN's)</u>.
- FPNs are on-the-spot fines that the EPA can issue without taking the company to court.
- FPNs include
 - Failing to register as a producer: €2,000
 - Failing to meet reporting obligations: €500
 - Failing to display a registration number on invoices and websites: €500



Ireland: Compliance Enforcement Actions and Examples



Fines up to €10 million & up to 10 years imprisonment (source)

Eye Spy CCTV were fined €25,000 for failing to register for WEEE and subsequently report sales data (<u>source</u>)



UK: Compliance Enforcement Actions and Examples



Unlimited fines for WEEE/batteries (source)

Babz Media were fined $\pounds 45,500$ for failing to register and for failing to finance the collection, treatment and recovery of WEEE & batteries (<u>source</u>)

Typical fines of up to £25,000 per packaging offence (source)

LEC Limited were finned $\pm 121,700$ for failing to register and for failing to take reasonable steps To recover and recycle packaging (<u>source</u>)



Competitors Can Report Companies for Noncompliance

- Competitors can check publicly available lists and report noncompliant companies to regulatory authorities.
- For example, most companies list their sales offices on their corporate website. Companies with a sales office in a particular country likely have WEEE, Batteries and/or Packaging compliance obligations in that country.
- Many regulatory authorities published lists of companies that are compliant to the regulations in their country.



European WEEE Registers Network encourages companies to report non-compliant competitors to Regulators in EU Member State

Complaint against producers of EEE that are not registered or not correctly registered according to the WEEE directive 2012/19/EU

All information and data are voluntary. They support the competent national enforcement authority in the prosecution of producers of electrical or electronic equipment that are either not or not correctly registered according to the WEEE directive 2012/19/EU.

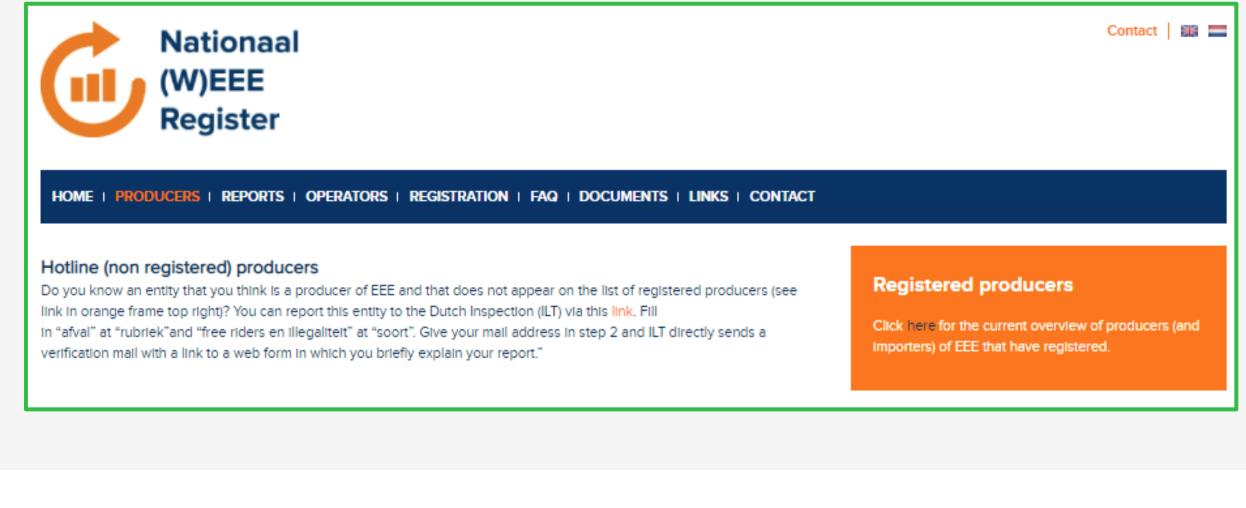
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a. name and surname



Hotline for reporting noncompliant companies in Netherlands





Website for reporting noncompliant companies in Denmark

DPA system	Search Login Report
Statistics Producer resp	
Duties and Purpose Organisation	If you are aware of companies that do not comply with the producer responsibility, illegal or improper handling of waste, unethical conditions, etc, You can anonymously make the authorities aware of this by sending a message below.
Players Contact Whistleblower Cookies Privacy Policy	Description
	Write the characters on the image (to prevent spam)



Public Database of WEEE compliant companies in Germany

ear portal Contact Help To press

List of registered manufacturers and registered authorized representatives according to the ElektroG

Important information: Only those hits are displayed that exactly match the search term you entered, ie a search for the brand "abc", for example, only returns hits with the brand "abc", but not those with the brand "abc". If you are unsure, please use an * before and / or after the search term (eg "abc"). In this way, all hits are found that contain the search term, for example "abcdef" when searching for "abc *". You do not have to pay attention to upper and lower case letters. Figurative marks are displayed collectively at the beginning or at the end of the hit list, depending on the sorting order of the mark column. When searching for a brand, the market exit date is the end date of a specific registration, while when searching for a manufacturer / authorized representative, it is the end date of the last registration. The market exit date on October 26, 2018 can also be the date of a registration transfer (legal change on August 15, 2018).

Manufacturer / authorized representative name				
WEEE reg. No. DE				
brand	Apple			
category				~
Device type				~
	Display Manufacturer / Authorized Representative Display trademarks new search			
<< < 1 2 3 4th	n 5 > >> Total number: 126	Entries per page	e: 10	•
▲ DE Manufacturer / authorize	red representative name category Device type			
111693 Apple Retail Germany BV 30	V & Co. KG Information and telecommunications equipment 'Personal' information and / or data processi	ng		

Increased Enforcement for Online Sales

- In December 2020, over 150 participants, including regulators from ten Member States, attended a meeting organised by the European Association of Lighting WEEE compliance schemes to discuss national approaches to prevent noncompliant sales through online marketplaces ('free-riding') (<u>source</u>).
- Five leading environmental NGO's called on German Ministers to act against online free-riders via a publicly available letter (<u>source</u>).
- In March 2019, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation (OECD) published a <u>report</u> recommending measures to tackle free-riding, including increased enforcement for online sales.
- The latest <u>UK Waste Strategy</u> mentions that proposed regulation reviews will lead to the introduction of measures to tackle free-riding associated with online sellers.
- In 2021, an EU Market Surveillance Regulation will come into force requiring online sellers (e.g. Amazon and eBay) to evidence compliance for non-EU manufacturers selling on their sites (<u>source</u>).



SERVICES CASE STUDIES



Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) and the Impact of Online Sales

4th March 2019

by Mark Hilton, Dr Chris Sherrington

This report for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) examines the scale of free-riding of producers and retailers across the Electrical and Electronic Equipment market.



resource Sharing knowledge to promote waste as a resource



FRANCE TO FORCE ONLINE RETAILERS TO TACKLE COMPLIANCE FREE-RIDING

By Lidia Creech | 27 January 2019 | Add a Comment

💮 PRINT 🔤 E-MAIL 🔛 SHARE

The French Government is set to introduce new rules obligating online marketolace ensure that the collection and recycling of waste aris is properly financed.

Website: <u>resource.co/article/france-</u> <u>force-online-retailers-tackle-compliance-</u> <u>free-riding-13061</u>





NEW EU REGULATION TO CRACK DOWN ON WEEE FREERIDERS

By Tansy Dando | 21 August 2019 | Add a Comment

🗇 PRINT 🔮 E-MAIL 🛄 SHARE

A new regulation will be implemented in 2021 stipulating that all online retailers must take responsibility for ensuring compliance



resource

Sharing knowledge to promote waste as a resource

DOWN ON WEEE FREE-RIDING

OECD REPORT URGES GOVERNMENTS TO CRACK

MATERIALS

WEEE

By Lidia Creech | 6 July 2018 | Add a Comment

C PRINT E-MAIL SHARE

A new report from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) has urged f online free-riding by digital marketplaces with regard to hes for waste electronic and electrical equipment (WEEE).

> Website: <u>resource.co/article/oecd-report-urges-</u> governments-crack-down-weee-free-riding-12725

Website: resource.co/article/new-eu-regulation-crack-down-weee-freeriders





WEEE

Non compliant WEEE prod online 'increasing'

The number of non-compliant producers selling waste electrical and equipment (WEEE) on online platforms is increasing, the European V Network (EWRN) says.

An independent network of the registers overseeing the national impl WEEE directives in EU member states, the EWRN claims online platfo

> Website: <u>letsrecycle.com/news/latest-news/online-</u> retailers-may-have-duty-to-collect-weee/



WEEE

Online retailers may have duty to collect WEEE

Website: letsrecycle.com/news/latest-news/noncompliant-weee-

producers-online-increasing/

VIDEO REPORT: The government is to consider requiring online retailers and marketplaces to collect old electronics from consumers to ensure their obligations are the same as those of physical retailers.

Published today (26 February), the commitment forms part of the government's



Website: eucolight.org/singlepost/2019/11/08/eucolight-conferencereveals-disturbing-eu-wide-scale-of-weeenon-compliance-through-onli



Press Release · Oct 19, 2018

European Association of lighting WEEE compliance schemes

Press Release · Nov 8, 2019

EucoLight conference reveals disturbing EU-wide scale of WEEE non-compliance through online marketpl

Updated: Oct 30, 2020

Non-compliant products bought at online marketplaces: a serious issue all over Europe

A workshop, hosted by Eucolight, the European association for lighting WEEE compliance schemes, gathered more than 100 experts to discuss about online sales of non-compliant products.

Website: <u>eucolight.org/single-</u> post/2018/10/19/noncompliant-productsbought-at-online-marketplaces-a-seriousissue-all-over-europe



Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

ENV/EPOC/WPRPW(2017)2/FINAL

Unclassified

English - Or. English

6 June 2018

ENVIRONMENT DIRECTORATE ENVIRONMENT POLICY COMMITTEE

Working Party on Resource Productivity and Waste

EXTENDED PRODUCER RESPONSIBILITY (EPR) AND THE IMPACT OF ONLINE SALES

Publication: <u>oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ENV/EPOC/WPRPW(2017)2/FINAL&docLanguage=En</u>





How WEEE freeriders are costing the industry millions

Written by: Nigel Harvey | Published: 08 October 2018

The growth of online shopping is harming the environment thanks to 'freeriders' escaping WEEE compliance – but there is a solution.

Buying from online marketplaces gives consumers access to a vast range of products, frequently available on next-day delivery, from a huge number of suppliers, many of whom are based outside of the UK.

That range of choice is one of the reasons they have been so successful. But it can also result in non-compliance of product – and suppliers – with European and UK standards and legal requirements.

And because the supplier is frequently based on the other side



Website: recyclingwasteworld.co.uk/in-depth-article/how-weee-freeriders-are-costing-the-industry-millions/189992/





Offener Brief an Bundeswirtschaftsminister Peter Altmaier und Bundesumweltministerin Svenja Schulze

Illegaler Import von Elektrogeräten über Online-Verkaufsplattformen

Sehr geehrte Frau Bundesministerin, sehr geehrter Herr Bundesminister,

immer häufiger werden Elektrogeräte über Online-Verkaufsplattformen wie Amazon, Ebay oder Alibaba in Deutschland vertrieben, ohne dass die Hersteller ordnungsgemäß bei der Stiftung

Publication: <u>duh.de/fileadmin/user_upload/download/Projektinformation/Kreislaufwirtschaft/Elektroger%C3%A4te/181119_Offener_Brief_Illegaler_Import_von_Elektroger%C3%A4ten.pdf</u>

Global Recycling Laws & Regulations

Use our compliance risk rating and comparison map to understand more about the requirments where you sell products.





Highest Risk

EC4P rates Germany as one of the highest risk countries for WEEE, Batteries and Packaging compliance with unique registration and reporting challenges and potentially large enforcement actions including fines and stop sell situations.





Packaging Compliance Enforcement

Is your company at risk?



WEEE & Battery Compliance Enforcement

Is your company at risk?



Download the enforcement guides from <u>ec4p.com/resources/guides</u>

WEEE & Batteries Enforcement by Numbers

\$14 million

Tesla fine for failure to comply with local battery recycling obligations in Germany, the highest risk EU country

Unlimited

The largest fines for non-compliance with WEEE and E-waste laws in Europe and Rest-of-World

\$27 million

Home Depot fine for unlawfully disposing of hazardous waste, including WEEE and batteries

6-Years

The longest prison sentance which can be issued for non-compliance with WEEE regulations in Europe

\$630 million

Worth of Apple, Samsung, HP, Motorola and other merchendise suspended in India for EPR violation

>330

The number of Producer Compliance Schemes available for membership and recycling in Europe alone





Examples of Enforcement Outside of Europe





Examples of Enforcement Outside of Europe





Next webinar on Wednesday, November 10, 11.00am - 12.00noon

Sphera EC4P have developed a "One, Two, Three" step process to help you implement a robust global E-waste, Batteries & Packaging compliance program:

- Identify your compliance exposure with EC4P's online Compliance Risk Map, country risk profiles and accompanying information resources
- Stay on top of the expanding and evolving recycling laws applicable to your products with EC4P's customisable Regulatory Monitoring Service
- Let EC4P's expert consultants and best-in-class software guarantee your global compliance program with our Managed Compliance Services

Register for "Manage global compliance to recycling regulations" webinar at: <u>us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_uMSgx8arQcC0qbHqvkrJzA</u>

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